**INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE  
Exam 2/Part 2  
Fall 2019**

**NAME:­­­­­­­­­­**

\*\*Only the following Sources to be used for Exam 2 **- Textbook/Class Notes, and Handouts  
60 points**

**Must be Typed**

1. In the following search-and-seizure situations, note **whether you think the evidence seized would be excluded in a court of law**. **Justify and explain your decision, citing specific cases.**  (8 Points)

When executing a valid **arrest warrant** for a theft charge in Defendant Hood’s home, Officer Ivers walks into a bedroom at the end of the hall to search for evidence. While walking into the bedroom, Officer Ivers noticed a pile of semiautomatic weapons on the bed and seized them as evidence. Should these weapons be excluded? What case(s) justify your decision?

**Exclude Evidence** (2 Points):

**Justification** (6 Points):

2. On April 18, 1984, a bullet was fired through the floor of Hicks’ apartment striking and injuring a man in the apartment below. Police officers arrived and finding no one at home at the Hicks’ apartment, entered Hicks’ apartment to search for the shooter, for other victims, and for weapons.

They found and seized three weapons, including a sawed-off rifle, and in the course of their search also discovered a stocking-cap mask.

One of the officers noticed two sets of expensive stereo components, which seemed to be out of place in the squalid and otherwise ill-furnished apartment. Suspecting that they were stolen, he read and recorded their serial numbers, moving some of the components, including a Bang and Olufsen turntable that he recognized was extremely unusual and expensive, in order to do so. The officer then reported his findings by phone to his headquarters.

On being advised that the turntable had been stolen in an armed robbery, he immediately seized the turntable. It was later determined that some of the other serial numbers, on the remaining equipment, matched numbers on stereo equipment taken in the same armed robbery.

**Exclude Evidence** (2 Points):

**Justification** (6 Points):

3. After Susie checks out of the Motel 5, the police ask the motel manager to retrieve the contents of the bathroom trash can from her room. The contents from the trash include notes planning a murder.

**Legal Search** (1 Points):

**Justification (Case/Analysis)** (4 Points):

4. The police walk into the classroom and ask to speak to James. The police escort James into the hallway and ask permission to search his backpack. James agrees to the let the police search his backpack. The police find drugs and a stolen cell phone.

**Legal Search** (1 Points):

**Justification (Case/Analysis)** (4 Points):

5. Specifically, explain the elements of what does the 4th Amendment require? (3 Points)  
  
  
  
6.What are at least 2 exceptions to this requirement (include case/description of exception)? (5 Points)

1. What is the difference between probable cause and reasonable suspicion? (2 Points)
2. You are preparing a brief introductory presentation for cadets at the Indiana Law Enforcement Academy. Any format is acceptable (Power Point; Annotated Outline, Essay, Etc)– graded on content only ( 24 Points)

Include the following in your presentation.

* Brief History of Police (as discussed in class) (6 Points)
* Mission/Goals of Police (2 Points)
* Discretion in Policing (8 Points):
* Challenges in Policing (8 Points):